## NORVEGIAN SALMON CASE

## REFERRING DATA : Trondheim/Paris : $\mathbf{2 2 5 0} \mathbf{~ k m s}$ by road $\mathbf{3 0}$ to $\mathbf{3 5}$ hours drive

## Sea low speed 12 knots Trondheim Boulogne 62 hours

Oslo Boulogne 50 hours
This issue is Fresh Fish and not frozen fish which is shipped by sea to China
However a possible relocation might be thought

## MARKET AND VALUE

The added value in the chain is in quicker transport as we are speaking of fresh food
Road transport is already efficient
Increasing volume however suggests taking into account Sea transport if a quicker solution is found (Overspeed boat to Boulogne)

Time is short for southern markets
DK and France are large markets for Norvegian fish
Germany Denmark and other northern countries are supplied by sea

## ROAD and SEA COMPARISON

Road transport is less delayed by weather conditions
Flexibility is useful with primary process (precarriage) and time of delivery : two key conditions here
Faster transport with new technology is possible : express boats from Norway to Boulogne sur Mer in France for French market which is one of the largest sea fish port in Europe and by the way post carriage is existing

Efficient road transport remains needed from production areas to sea ports : product expiring date on shelves remain the critical point

From Road to sea is a matter of economies of scale and transit time
Road transport with two drivers is able to answer faster service as the distance Norway France is far more than $\mathbf{6 0 0} \mathbf{~ k m s}$

## A boat is able to sail all the time

Overspeed boat might be especially useful during peak season

